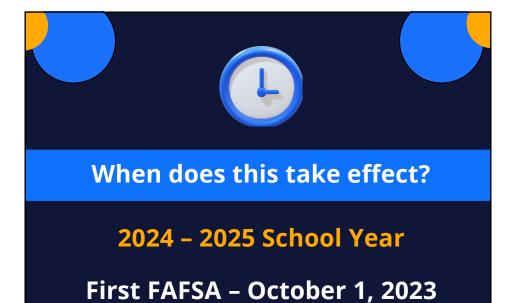
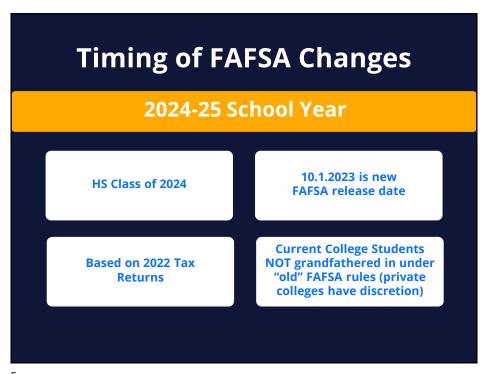


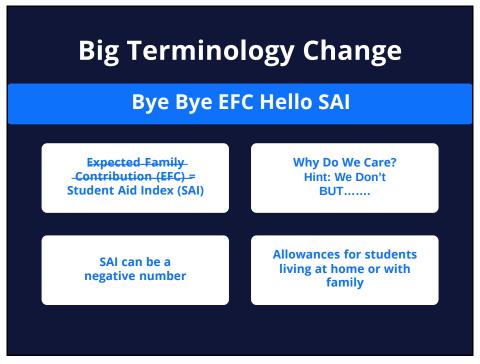
#### What You'll Learn Today

- 1. Why should we care about this?
- 2. The Good, The Bad & The Ugly FAFSA Changes
- 3. How we can support you, your business, your students & their families

3

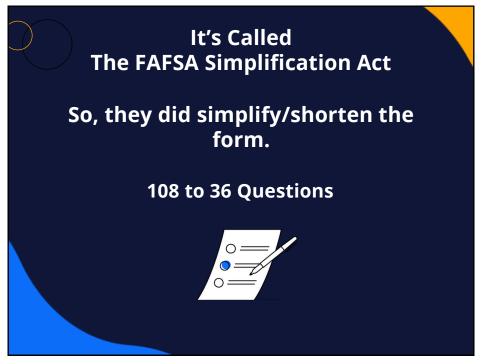






# The Good More \$ For Families That Need It Most 1. PELL grants increased and more families will qualify 2. FAFSA filing will be easier 3. Negative SAI = More Aid For Low Income Families 4. Most untaxed income will no longer be considered 5. Child Support will count as asset NOT untaxed income 6. More transparency 7. Money paid on student's behalf

/



#### **Untaxed Income**

Sources of income that are not taxed by Federal government but are added into the income calculation for the purposes of calculating financial aid

Will Include (remains the same):

Pre-tax retirement contributions

Tax-exempt interest income

Untaxed portion of pension and IRA distributions

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# Untaxed Income & Benefits Will NO Longer Include:

- Veteran's education benefits
- Workman's Compensation
- Allowances for clergy and military (housing, etc.)
- •"Cash support and/or money paid on the student's behalf"
- Child support

Good



#### **Child Support**

Current Formula - Considered income to the recipient and assessed up to 47%

New Formula - Considered an asset of the recipient and assessed up to 5.64%

Annual Child Support = \$60,000 Current Calculation – could increase EFC up to \$28,200 New Calculation – could increase EFC up to \$3,384

Potential decrease in EFC of ~\$24,800

Good

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# Cost of Attendance (COA)

Tuition & Fees
Room & Board
Books & Supplies
Transportation
Personal Expenses



# Colleges are required to disclose all the elements of the Cost of Attendance on their websites.

**More transparency!** 

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# "Cash support and/or money paid on the student's behalf"

- Noncustodial parent assistance
- Grandparent help
  - o 529 with grandparent as the owner OR
  - Just helping while child is in college
- Any outside assistance from someone not included on the FAFSA.

No longer considered student income Not assessed at 50%

Good

# Income Protection Allowance (IPA) The amount of income shielded or removed from the income EFC/SAI calculation

#### **For Parents:**

- ·Not reduced by number in college
- •The 2023-2024 IPA is set at 20% higher than the 2021-2022 IPA
- •Income assessed at up 47% so the larger allowance will decrease the SAI portion from income

#### For Dependent Students:

- •The 2023-2024 IPA \$9,410 (2021-2022 IPA \$6,970)
- Upshot students can make more money that will be not included in the financial aid eligibility calculation
- ·Big deal?

Good

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#### **Asset Protection Allowance (APA)**

### The amount of non-retirement assets shielded or removed from the asset EFC/SAI calculation

- Been declining each year
- ·If married, based on the age of the older parent
- •Will remain unchanged maximum APA in 2023-2024 \$10,500 for age 65 & older (same as 2021-2022)
- •If parent is 50 APA is \$7,000 (married) or \$2,700 (one parent) 2021-2022 figures
- Congress did not address this



#### Which Parent fills out the FAFSA?

- Biological/Adoptive Parents Married Both Parents
- Biological/Adoptive Parents Divorced or Separated – Custodial Parent
- Custodial Parent Remarried:
  - Include stepparent's information
  - Stepparent did not adopt student
  - Prenup

#### **Definition of Custodial Parent**

- •Where the child has spent the most time
- Time Period one year look back from date of submission of financial aid form
- •50/50 Custody
- Divorce Decree
- Separated

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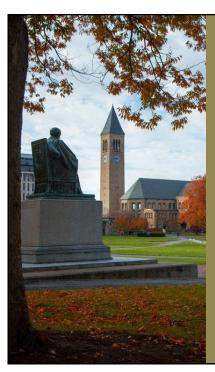
## Which Parent Submits the FAFSA Beginning in the 2024-2025 School Year?

Parent who provides the greater financial support.

If both parents provide equal support then the parent with greater income is the custodial.

Closed a major loophole

Not Surprising



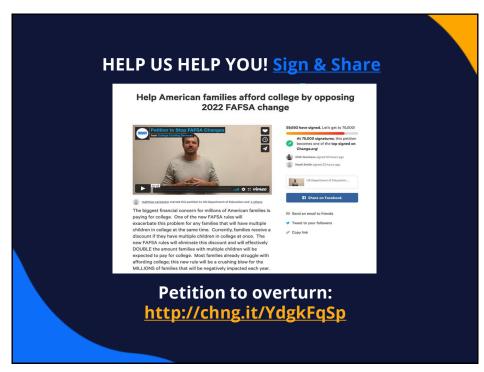
Multiple Students Enrolled Current Scenario

FAFSA EFC cut by ~ 50%

So \$65,000 EFC – one in school

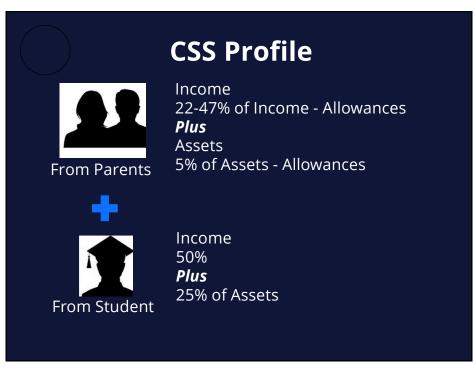
2nd Child Starts School EFC drops to ~\$32,500

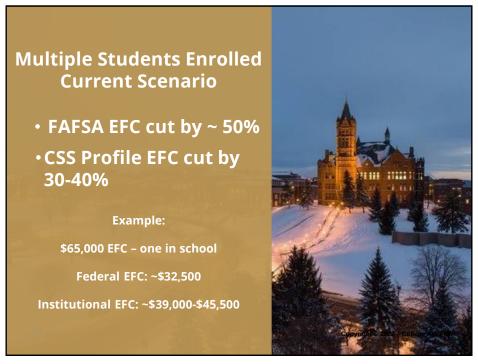
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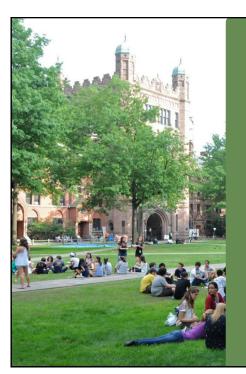








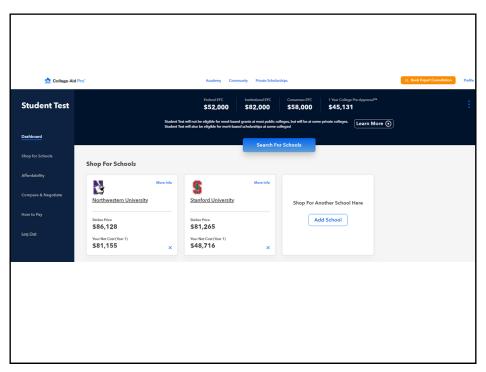




# CSS Profile Formula Includes:

- Primary home equityprobably
- •Adjusted net worth of business or farm
- •Financial Data from Non-Custodial Parent

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#### **FAFSA Simplification Act Other Changes**

- Colleges cannot have a policy that they deny all appeals.
- •The Simplified Needs Test will be called Applicants Exempt from Asset Reporting.
- Applicants Exempt from Asset Reporting income limit will increase to AGI < \$60,000 with no tax schedules filed except Schedule C provided gain/loss < \$10,000 will be changed.</li>
- •SAI can be negative up to -\$1,500.

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#### **FAFSA Simplification Act More Changes**

- •The small family business/farm exclusion will be eliminated.
- There is an expansion of eligibility for the Pell grant (including incarcerated students)
- The FAFSA will include a question about the applicant's race or ethnicity.
- Males will no longer need to register with the Selective Service to submit the FAFSA.

#### **Key Takeaways**

- Big changes are coming for divorced/separated families
- Effects of Having Two Kids in College at FAFSA and CSS Profile schools
- Now more than ever it's important for families to understand how financial aid works and where their planning opportunities are

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